

Connectivity 4

Assessments Test 1 Answer Key

Unit 1 Review Test

1. **b.** unfair
2. **a.** judgmental
3. **a.** empathetic
4. **c.** open-minded
5. **b.** indifferent
6. talkative
7. considerate
8. serious
9. fun-loving
10. collaborative
11. judgmental
12. indifferent
13. empathetic
14. to invite
15. talking
16. Meeting
17. to limit
18. Last night Julie encouraged her daughter to listen carefully at the meeting.
19. Mr. Jones allowed his students to stand during science class yesterday.
20. Aunt Eliza wanted to give snacks to the children.
21. All students are required to take math.
22. How would you describe yourself
23. I'd say I'm collaborative
24. I don't think of you that way
25. Why do you say that
26. And how do you see me
27. **b.** I'd say I'm pretty serious
28. **a.** Why do you say that
29. **b.** I don't think of myself that way
30. **b.** rude
31. **c.** you hope something will happen
32. **c.** excited
33. **a.** understand or explain incorrectly

Unit 2 Review Test

1. **b.** creativity
2. **a.** tightly controlled
3. **b.** discourages
4. **a.** resist
5. **c.** micromanaging every detail
6. lyrics
7. voice
8. upbeat
9. commercial
10. repetitive
11. energetic
12. egotistical
13. perceptive
14. has been snowing
15. has been seeing
16. have been playing
17. have been waiting
18. What Sheila can't stand is when people are late.
19. What Harry can't get enough of is his grandmother's cooking.
20. What Jana loves is a warm, sunny day.
21. What Jerome doesn't understand is country music.
22. Honestly, it's not my favorite.
23. I'm not too crazy about it.
24. No, I found it boring and depressing.
25. It's just not my cup of tea.
26. Music today is too commercial.
27. It was kind of sentimental.
28. I'm crazy about it.
29. I prefer it.
30. **a.** Research shows that creative people have more brain tissue in areas used for creative thought.

- 31. **b.** They are more likely to value the perspectives of others but often prefer to work alone.
- 32. **b.** They often spend hours investigating an idea, even foregoing sleep or food.
- 33. **a.** They tend to worry less about failure, viewing it as a step closer to a better outcome.

Unit 3 Review Test

- 1. **a.** collecting things to donate to a charity
- 2. **a.** a studio where people can make art from recycled materials
- 3. **b.** took a class and made a sculpture
- 4. **a.** use it for a different function
- 5. **c.** trash that has little value
- 6. **a.** a big spender
- 7. **c.** a cheapskate
- 8. sold me a bill of goods
- 9. promised me the moon
- 10. got talked into it.
- 11. charity
- 12. donation
- 13. generosity
- 14. should have signed up
- 15. Should I have waited
- 16. should have bought
- 17. should not have used / shouldn't have used
- 18. won't have paid off / will not have paid off
- 19. will have put
- 20. Will Mari have created
- 21. will have received
- 22. I wish I hadn't gotten
- 23. sits around collecting dust
- 24. hard to operate
- 25. The thing is
- 26. It just sits around collecting dust
- 27. It takes up so much room
- 28. It costs so much to maintain
- 29. It's so hard to put together

- 30. **a.** not spending money is as valuable as earning money
- 31. **b.** make big cuts to your spending
- 32. **c.** free from worry and stress
- 33. **a.** real

Unit 4 Review Test

- 1. **a.** Local teens are modeling their own clothing creations.
- 2. **b.** an elegant, short-sleeve dress
- 3. **a.** old newspapers and comics
- 4. **c.** a handknit beige turtleneck sweater
- 5. **c.** It will help bring the fashion program to other city schools.
- 6. loud
- 7. classic
- 8. funky
- 9. trendy
- 10. clingy
- 11. a tux
- 12. solid blue
- 13. low-cut
- 14. **a.** Plenty of, **d.** Most
- 15. **a.** plenty of, **b.** more and more
- 16. **a.** Several, **d.** A number
- 17. **b.** Most, **d.** Plenty of
- 18. **b.** Many, **d.** A lot of
- 19. **a.** a lot of, **c.** much
- 20. **a.** Each, **d.** Every
- 21. **a.** a little, **c.** a bit of
- 22. Can I ask your advice
- 23. What would you like to know
- 24. it's supposed to be on the casual side
- 25. I think that might be a little overdressed
- 26. Thank goodness I asked
- 27. on the formal side
- 28. It's a good thing I asked.
- 29. What do you want to know?
- 30. **a.** Growing cotton requires 4.5 grams of pesticides and 100 grams of fertilizers. **c.** Factories contaminate water sources with toxic chemicals.

- d. Producing one T-shirt from farm to store requires 544 grams of fossil fuels.
31. a. Buy clothing made of organic cotton, which is free of pesticides and toxic chemicals. b. Buy clothing made from old water bottles and fishing nets. d. Buy used clothing at second-hand clothing shops.
32. a. make clothing from yarn or thread by using long needles or a machine
33. c. colorful and shiny

Unit 5 Review Test

1. a. not getting care and attention
2. b. change it to something else
3. b. damaging
4. a. an increase
5. c. make sure it is followed
6. take too long
7. blast loud music
8. spit out their gum
9. cut in line
10. security cameras
11. public benches
12. bike lane
13. community garden
14. My students' sending text messages in class annoys me.
15. I don't appreciate you leaving dirty dishes in the sink.
16. I was really upset about her lying to me.
17. I strongly object to them leaving the lights on all night.
18. either, or
19. neither, nor
20. either, or
21. Not only, but
22. Would you mind if I
23. I'd rather you didn't
24. That's very considerate of you
25. Of course
26. a. I'd rather you didn't
27. b. I hope you don't mind
28. c. Of course
29. c. Would it bother you if I went home
30. a. 1.1°C
31. b. St. Paul
32. c. It uses 7 times less water.
33. d. They are inside.

Unit 6 Review Test

1. b. Overhunting by humans contributed to the extinction of large mammals.
2. c. Humans needed reliable food sources after large mammals died off.
3. a. the remains of an animal or plant preserved in stone
4. b. move around and live in different places
5. c. the growing of crops for food
6. c. dog
7. a. sheep
8. a. aggressive
9. b. high-maintenance
10. claws
11. scales
12. colony
13. pack
14. should be trained
15. Can other animals be used
16. might not be found
17. have to be used
18. should be kept
19. must be prevented
20. Can't Sang's dog be taught
21. What could be done
22. I've been thinking about getting
23. I hadn't thought of that
24. that you mention it
25. On second thought
26. I've been thinking about getting
27. I hadn't thought of that
28. On second thought
29. that you mention it

- 30. **b.** the use of pesticides
- 31. **a.** It made the eagles' eggshells too soft.
- 32. **a.** too much hunting
- 33. **c.** a ban on commercial whale hunting

Unit 7 Review Test

- 1. **c.** using humor to catch the viewer's attention
- 2. **a.** People enjoy feeling superior to others.
- 3. **b.** a funny imitation
- 4. **b.** high quality and expensive so few people can buy it
- 5. **c.** don't listen
- 6. window shopping
- 7. comparison shop
- 8. browse
- 9. bargain hunt
- 10. endorsed
- 11. prove
- 12. implies
- 13. promoting
- 14. being forced
- 15. not being told
- 16. not being taken
- 17. being called
- 18. to be criticized
- 19. not to be invited
- 20. to be shown
- 21. to be informed
- 22. Long time no see
- 23. I can't figure out what to get them
- 24. What's your budget
- 25. You could try the department store
- 26. I'm sure you'll find something there
- 27. **b.** What a surprise
- 28. **a.** I wish I knew
- 29. **c.** Maybe I can help
- 30. **a.** The cheapest product is often poorly made and will need to be replaced more often.

- 31. **c.** You will probably buy more food than you need.
- 32. **a.** more of something or better quality for the same amount of money
- 33. **b.** buy it

Unit 8 Review Test

- 1. **b.** job opportunities
- 2. **a.** It looked like the Wild West.
- 3. **c.** needlepoint, pottery, and tulips
- 4. **c.** They quickly adopted the customs of New Zealand and didn't appear foreign.
- 5. **b.** His generation is more interested in Dutch tradition and work-life balance.
- 6. overprotective
- 7. strict
- 8. inconsiderate
- 9. strict
- 10. disrespectful
- 11. spoiled
- 12. rebellious
- 13. lenient
- 14. Fewer and fewer
- 15. better and better
- 16. live
- 17. Fewer and fewer
- 18. the more rebellious
- 19. get
- 20. younger and younger
- 21. later and later
- 22. So, here's a question
- 23. getting lower and lower
- 24. That's really hard to believe
- 25. The sad fact is
- 26. the harder it is
- 27. sad fact is
- 28. the truth
- 29. hate to say it
- 30. **c.** Social isolation increases the risk of physical and mental health conditions.

- 31. **b.** Children need 4–6 caring adults in their lives to help them fully develop.
- 32. **c.** Grandparents and grandchildren live too far away from each other to visit regularly.
- 33. **a.** Seniors can give children the support and guidance they need to develop into healthy adults.

Unit 9 Review Test

- 1. **a.** The famous singer pretended to be a server, and no one recognized her until she sang her hit song.
- 2. **a.** The pranksters set up a fake chair so that it would look like they were floating.
- 3. **c.** The pranksters booed a girl playing piano, even though she was good.
- 4. **c.** A woman was upstairs talking into his earpiece and the guy had to do whatever she told him to do.
- 5. **b.** The people jumped up and screamed when the doll moved.
- 6. **c.** uncertain
- 7. **a.** very certain
- 8. **c.** uncertain
- 9. **a.** very certain
- 10. **a.** very certain
- 11. **b.** almost certain
- 12. **c.** uncertain
- 13. **b.** almost certain
- 14. could not have been / couldn't have been
- 15. might have gone
- 16. must have taken
- 17. could not have known / couldn't have known
- 18. must have been moved
- 19. might have been attacked
- 20. could not have been abandoned / couldn't have been abandoned
- 21. could have been made
- 22. I wonder why
- 23. something might have happened
- 24. probably nothing
- 25. Maybe
- 26. Definitely
- 27. Could be
- 28. Most likely
- 29. Clearly
- 30. **a.** more reliable
- 31. **b.** less reliable
- 32. **b.** less reliable
- 33. **a.** more reliable

Unit 10 Review Test

- 1. **a.** She's a thrill-seeker who loves mountain climbing.
- 2. **b.** She enjoyed stunts like climbing trees and jumping across creeks.
- 3. **b.** classified within a continuous range of qualities
- 4. **c.** likes to do activities outside
- 5. **a.** less willing to accept it
- 6. a loner
- 7. sociable
- 8. adventurous
- 9. laid back
- 10. up a hobby
- 11. limits
- 12. slow down
- 13. laugh things off
- 14. always buying
- 15. would invite
- 16. always checking
- 17. would dare
- 18. Employees aren't supposed to send emails or chat messages after 6:00 P.M.
- 19. We're supposed to look busy when the Director is in the office tomorrow.
- 20. I'm supposed to finish my annual performance review by Friday.
- 21. It's supposed to show heavily tomorrow, according to the weather forecast.
- 22. I really messed up
- 23. Ooh. I'm sorry
- 24. some friendly advice

- 25. set limits
- 26. I hate to tell you this
- 27. painful fact is
- 28. no two ways about it
- 29. to tell you this
- 30. a. It takes children longer to run 1.6 km than it did 30 years ago.
b. The aerobic fitness of children aged 9–17 has declined 5% since 1975.
- 31. b. Young people participate in sports less often than in previous generations.
c. Children ages 8–12 spend an average of 4–6 hours a day in front of a screen.
- 32. a. weight gain and obesity
- 33. c. They participate in sports less often.
- 22. to take
- 23. Have you traveled
- 24. Have you been using
- 25. Will Robert have completed
- 26. will not have spent / won't have spent
- 27. Every
- 28. The majority of
- 29. What annoyed me was her not responding to my email.
- 30. I don't like them calling me while I'm at work.
- 31. I see myself as
- 32. I don't think of myself that way
- 33. I'd say she is
- 34. it's not my favorite
- 35. I'm not too crazy about it.
- 36. Yes, I found it thought-provoking.
- 37. I wish I hadn't gotten
- 38. it just sits around collecting dust
- 39. it costs a lot to maintain
- 40. formal
- 41. on the informal side
- 42. overdressed
- 43. a. I'd rather you didn't
- 44. b. I hope you don't mind
- 45. c. Would it bother you if
- 46. a. He had very clear ideas about what he wanted.
- 47. b. difficult
- 48. b. Hughes Aircraft was a successful company in the 1930s and 1940s.
- 49. a. He was very active and involved.
- 50. b. a creative genius

Units 1-5 Review Test

- 1. c. elect her to the city council
- 2. a. works hard and does a lot of volunteer work
- 3. a. city leaders have been careless with money
- 4. c. spending money on the wrong things
- 5. b. address the most important issues
- 6. trendy
- 7. loud
- 8. casual
- 9. appropriate for the occasion
- 10. buy different shoes
- 11. talkative
- 12. judgmental
- 13. lyrics
- 14. egotistical
- 15. a cheapskate
- 16. promised me the moon
- 17. funky
- 18. a cocktail dress
- 19. cut in line
- 20. playgrounds
- 21. calling

Units 6-10 Review Test

- 1. c. who don't always obey rules,
d. who get everything they want
- 2. a. respectful, c. self-confident,
d. independent
- 3. d. providing facts and figures
- 4. b. are not physically active,
c. have stressful jobs
- 5. a. a hobby they can enjoy with their kids, b. more time for themselves,

- c. something to talk about at dinner time
- 6. c. She is drowning in debt.
- 7. c. sales, special offers, and bargains
- 8. c. use cash instead of credit cards
- 9. b. She doesn't enjoy shopping but can't resist a sale.
- 10. b. He offers go shopping with her.
- 11. Dogs
- 12. tail
- 13. browse
- 14. endorsed
- 15. disrespectful
- 16. rebellious
- 17. Clearly
- 18. I wonder if
- 19. take up a hobby
- 20. stressed out
- 21. shouldn't be fed
- 22. can be taught
- 23. being given
- 24. to be asked
- 25. longer and longer
- 26. the better
- 27. must have been used
- 28. may have been formed
- 29. I am / I'm supposed to be more respectful to my parents and other adults.
- 30. Sara is not / Sara isn't supposed to work such long hours.
- 31. I've been thinking about
- 32. I hadn't thought of that
- 33. On second thought
- 34. What are you doing here
- 35. What a surprise
- 36. Which way are you headed
- 37. here's a question
- 38. is getting more and more
- 39. I hate to say it
- 40. I wonder what's
- 41. It's not like him
- 42. Could be
- 43. I really messed up
- 44. It completely slipped my mind

- 45. no two ways about it
- 46. a. Technology has made it hard to switch off at the end of the day.
- 47. c. People at that time were extremely productive.
- 48. b. for multiple, shorter periods instead of one long period
- 49. c. just before sunrise
- 50. a. not likely to happen, even though you want it to

Units 1-10 End of Course Test

- 1. b. manipulating emotions
- 2. a. charities that deliver clean water to developing countries, c. wildlife refuges that care for orphan animals
- 3. a. business clothing, d. formal clothing
- 4. b. passionate, c. imaginative
- 5. a. They're made by a famous designer, b. Buying them is a form of philanthropy.
- 6. c. They're stylish and elegant.
- 7. a. She has a lot of credit card debt.
- 8. a. She'll comparison shop at different stores and online.
- 9. b. She's unsure of how effective their philanthropy will be.
- 10. b. Donating 10% of profit is not the same thing as donating 10% of sales.
- 11. trustworthy
- 12. passionate
- 13. fundraising
- 14. loud
- 15. spit out their gum
- 16. feathers
- 17. comparison shops
- 18. overprotective
- 19. It's possible that
- 20. active
- 21. to be given
- 22. being informed
- 23. hope to have completed

- 24. expects to have finished
- 25. aren't / are not supposed to send
- 26. 'm / am supposed to notify my
- 27. must have been caused
- 28. might have been hit
- 29. harder, better
- 30. longer, longer
- 31. I don't think of myself that way
- 32. Honestly, it's not my favorite
- 33. I found it thought-provoking
- 34. overdressed
- 35. formal
- 36. It's hard to operate
- 37. I hope you don't mind
- 38. I'm thinking of getting
- 39. I'd prefer you didn't
- 40. What are you doing here?
- 41. Ooh. I'm sorry.
- 42. I hate to say it
- 43. I wonder what's
- 44. Could be
- 45. That's true
- 46. a. considerate
- 47. b. self-centered
- 48. c. destructive
- 49. b. He often broke things with his large wings.
- 50. c. Tortoise would not be able to reach Eagle's home in the tree.